

(TABLE 1) Overview of EU legislations¹ in the digital sector

Investments and infrastructure	Connectivity	Data	Cybersecurity and law enforcement	Trust and safety	E-commerce and consumer	Competition	IPR and media
Recovery and Resilience Facility Regulation (EU) 2021/241	Frequency Bands Directive (EEC) 1987/372 (EC) 2009/114	General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) (EU) 2016/679	Law Enforcement Directive (EU) 2016/680	Product Liability Directive (PLD) (EEC) 1985/374 <hr/> 2022/0302 (COD) to adapt PLD to new types of products	e-commerce Directive (EC) 2000/31	Payment Services Directive (PSD2) (EU) 2015/2366	Satellite and Cable I Directive (EEC) 93/83
InvestEU Programme Regulation (EU) 2021/523	Radio Spectrum Decision (EC) 2002/676	Regulation to protect personal data processed by EU institutions, bodies, offices and agencies (EU) 2018/1725	Directive on combating fraud and counterfeiting of non-cash means of payment (EU) 2019/713	European Standardization Regulation (EU) 2012/1025 <hr/> 2022/0021 (COD) to improve decision-making process	e-invoicing Directive (EU) 2014/55	P2B Regulation (EU) 2019/1150	Database Directive (EC) 96/9
Digital Europe Programme Regulation (EU) 2021/694	Broadband Cost Reduction Directive (EU) 2014/61	Regulation on the free flow of non-personal data (EU) 2018/1807	Regulation for a Cybersecurity Act (EU) 2019/881	Radio Equipment Directive (RED) (EU) 2014/53 <hr/> 2021/0291(COD) to establish rules on common chargers	Geo-Blocking Regulation (EU) 2018/302	Digital Market Act (DMA Regulation) (EU) 2022/1925	Information Society Directive (EC) 2001/29

¹ This overview builds upon studies by DG IPOL (2019/2022) and mainly encompasses but is not limited to those legislative initiatives by the European Commission that fall under the 'Europe fit for the digital age' priority (von der Leyen Commission), 'Digital Single Market' priority (Juncker Commission) as well as the 'Digital Agenda' (Barroso Commission). Basic acts that establish new EU bodies are only covered when relevant for this overview.

Horizon Europe Regulation (EU) 2021/695 (EU) 2021/764	Open Internet Access Regulation (EU) 2015/2120	Open Data Directive (PSI) (EU) 2019/1024	Regulation on terrorist content online (EU) 2021/784	eIDAS Regulation (EU) 2014/910 <hr/> 2021/0136(COD) to introduce an EU eID framework	Digital content Directive (EU) 2019/770	Crypto-assets Regulation (MiCA) 2020/0265(COD)	Enforcement Directive (IPR) (EC) 2004/48
Connecting Europe Facility Regulation (EU) 2021/1153	European Electronic Communications Code Directive (EECC) (EU) 2018/1972	Data Governance Act (DGA Regulation) (EU) 2022/868	Regulation to establish a European Cybersecurity Competence Centre (EU) 2021/887	Regulation for a Single Digital Gateway (EU) 2018/1724	Directive on certain aspects concerning contracts for the sale of goods (EU) 2019/771	Regulation on distortive foreign subsidies 2021/0114(COD)	Audio-visual Media Services Directive (AVMSD) (EU) 2010/13
Regulation on High Performance Computing Joint Undertaking (EU) 2021/1173	Roaming Regulation (EU) 2022/612	ePrivacy Regulation 2017/0003(COD)	Temporary CSAM Regulation (EU) 2021/1232 <hr/> 2022/0155(COD) to establish a long-term legislative solution	.eu top-level domain Regulation (EU) 2019/517	Digital Services Act (DSA Regulation) 2020/0361(COD)	Platform Work Directive 2021/0414(COD)	Directive on the protection of trade secrets (EU) 2016/943
Regulation on Joint Undertakings under Horizon Europe (EU) 2021/2085 <hr/> 2022/0033(NLE) to add a Chips Joint Undertaking	Regulation on a Union Secure Connectivity Programme 2022/0039(COD)	European Data Act (Regulation) 2022/0047(COD)	e-evidence Regulation 2018/0108(COD)	Machinery Regulation 2021/0105(COD)	Transparency and targeting of political advertising (Regulation) 2021/0381(COD)	Single Market Emergency Instrument (SMEI) 2022/0278 (COD)	Portability Regulation (EU) 2017/1128

Regulation on a pilot regime distributed ledger tech. market (EU) 2022/858	Connectivity Infrastructure Act	European Health Data Space (Regulation) 2022/0140(COD)	Digital Operational Resilience Act (DORA Regulation) 2020/0266(COD)	AI Act (Regulation) 2021/0106(COD)	Eco-design of mobile phones, tablets, computers and computer servers	VAT in the digital age	Satellite and Cable II Directive (EU) 2019/789
Decision on a path to the Digital Decade 2021/0293(COD)	New radio spectrum policy programme (RSPP 2.0)	Access to vehicle data, functions and resources	NIS 2 Directive 2020/0359(COD)	General Product Safety Regulation 2021/0170(COD)	Right to repair	Directive for the digitalization of company law	Copyright Directive (EU) 2019/790
European Chips Act (Regulation) 2022/0032(COD)	Fair Share Initiative	GreenData4all	Information Security Regulation 2022/0084(COD)	AI Liability Directive 2022/0303(COD)	Multimodal digital mobility services (MDMS)	SME Relief Package	Compulsory licensing of patents
European critical raw materials act		EU governments interoperability strategy	Cybersecurity Regulation 2022/0085(COD)		Digital euro	Revision of EU rules on payment services	Standard essential patents
		Open Finance Framework	European Cyber Resilience Act 2022/0272(COD)				Revision of the Design Directive and the Community Design Regulation
		Harmonization of GDPR enforcement	Digitalization of travel documents				

Explanation:



= applicable law²



= in negotiation³



= planned initiative

² Read the complete digital law via <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/homepage.html> by using the respective registration number of the law [e.g. '(EU) 2019/881' if you want to access the 'Cybersecurity Act'].

³ Find more information on currently negotiated digital files via <https://oeil.secure.europarl.europa.eu/oeil/home/home.do> by using the respective code [e.g. '2021/0106(COD)' if you want to access information on the 'AI Act'].

(TABLE 2) Overview of EU digital governance mechanism⁴

INFRASTRUCTURE	CYBERSECURITY	SINGLE MARKET	DATA	SECTORS
<p>Horizon Europe</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ② European Research Council Executive Agency (ERCEA) ② European Innovation Council & SMEs Executive Agency (EISMEA) ② European Research Executive Agency (REA) ④ European Institute of Innovation & Technology (EIT) ① European Commission DG CNCT: Unit D1 	<p>Cybersecurity Act</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ① EU Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) ⑤ European Cybersecurity Certification Group (ECCG) <p style="text-align: center;">NIS 2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⑤ NIS cooperation group ⑤ CSIRTs network ④ EU CyCLONe <p style="text-align: center;">Cyber defence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ③ European Defence Agency (EDA) 	<p>DSA / DMA</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⑤ Digital Markets Advisory Committee ⑤ European High-Level Group of Digital Regulators ④ European Centre for Algorithmic Transparency ⑤ European Board of Digital Services ① European Commission DG COMP / CNCT <p style="text-align: center;">Competition</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⑤ European Competition Network (ECN) 	<p>DGA</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ④ European Data Innovation Board (EDIB) <p style="text-align: center;">GDPR & privacy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ④ European Data Protection Board (EDPB) ④ European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) <p style="text-align: center;">Fundamental Rights</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ③ EU Fundamental Rights Agency (FRA) 	<p>EECC / Open Internet</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ③ Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications (BEREC) <p style="text-align: center;">AVMSD</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⑤ European Regulators Group for Audiovisual Media Services (ERGA) <p style="text-align: center;">Health</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ② European Health and Digital Executive Agency (HaDEA)

⁴ Most EU legislation listed in TABLE 1 is enforced by national competent authorities. They often lack coordination on EU level. Therefore, TABLE 2 only covers those laws from TABLE 1 that establish or use EU governance mechanism, meaning that the Commission, EU agencies or other EU bodies play a key role in the enforcement of the legal act. Laws that only enable the Commission to propose Delegated Acts are not listed.

<p>Joint Undertakings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ④ Governing Board of Smart Networks and Services Joint Undertaking (SNS JU) ④ Governing Board of European High-Performance Computing Joint Undertaking (EuroHPC JU) ④ Governing Board of Chips Joint Undertaking (Chips JU) <p>Chips Act</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ④ European Chips Infrastructure Consortium (ECIC) ⑤ European network of competence centers in semiconductors ⑤ European Semiconductor Board 	<p>Competence Centre</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ④ European cybersecurity competence centre (ECCC) ⑤ Network of National Coordination Centres <p>Cybersecurity Regulation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ④ Interinstitutional Cybersecurity Board (IICB) ④ cert-eu 	<p>Safety</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⑤ European Artificial Intelligence Board (EAIB) ⑤ Consumer Safety Network (GPRS) ⑤ .eu Multistakeholder Advisory Group ⑤ Gateway coordination group <p>Standards</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⑥ European Committee for Standardization (CEN) ⑥ European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization (CENELEC) ⑥ European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI) 	<p>Law enforcement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ③ Europol ③ Eurojust ④ European Public Prosecutor's Office (EPPO) <p>Border management</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ③ Frontex ③ Eu-lisa 	<p>PSD2, MiCA, DORA</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ③ European Banking Authority (EBA) ③ European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) ① European Central Bank (ECB)
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<p style="text-align: center;">Digital Decade</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; background-color: #e6f2ff; width: fit-content;"> <p>④ European Digital Infrastructure Consortiums (EDIC)</p> </div>		<p style="text-align: center;">SMEI</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; background-color: #e6f2ff; width: fit-content;"> <p>① European Commission DG GROW</p> </div>		
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Explanation⁵:

① = EU Institution

② = Executive Agency

③ = Decentralised Agency

④ = Supervisory/governing body

⑤ = Advising/coordinating body

⑥ = European Standardisation Organisations

⁵ Expert Groups, which provide the European Commission with high-level input and help with the drafting of Delegated Acts, are not covered by TABLE 2.