

Table 1: Overview of EU Legislations in the Digital Sector

Applicable law	Published in the Official Journal of the European Union.
In negotiation	Proposal by the European Commission entered the legislative process.
Planned initiative	Mentioned by the European Commission as potential legislative initiative.

Research & Innovation	Industrial Policy	Connectivity	Data & Privacy	IPR	Cybersecurity	Law Enforcement	Trust & Safety	E-commerce & Consumer Protection	Competition	Media	Finance
Digital Europe Programme Regulation, (EU) 2021/694	Recovery and Resilience Facility Regulation, (EU) 2021/241	Frequency Bands Directive, (EEC) 1987/372	ePrivacy Directive, (EC)2002/58, 2017/0003(COD)	Database Directive, (EC) 1996/9	Regulation for a Cybersecurity Act, (EU) 2019/881, 2023/0108(COD)	Law Enforcement Directive, (EU) 2016/680	Product Liability Directive (PLD), (EEC) 1985/374, 2022/0302(COD)	Unfair Contract Terms Directive (UCTD), (EEC) 1993/13	EC Merger regulation, (EC) 2004/139	Satellite and Cable Directive, (EEC) 1993/83	Common VAT system, (EC) 2006/112, 2022/0407(CNS)
Horizon Europe Regulation, (EU) 2021/695, (EU) 2021/764	InvestEU Programme Regulation, (EU) 2021/523	Radio Spectrum Decision, (EC) 2002/676	European Statistics, (EC) 2009/223, 2023/0237(COD)	Community Design Directive, (EC) 2002/6, 2022/0391(COD)	Regulation to establish a European Cybersecurity Competence Centre, (EU) 2021/887	Directive on combating fraud and counterfeiting of non-cash means of payment, (EU) 2019/713	Toys Regulation, (EC) 2009/48, 2023/0290(COD)	Price Indication Directive, (EC) 1998/6	Technology Transfer Block Exemption, (EU) 2014/316	Information Society Directive, (EC) 2001/29	Administrative cooperation in the field of taxation, (EU) 2011/16
Regulation on a pilot regime for distributed ledger technology, (EU) 2022/858	Connecting Europe Facility Regulation, (EU) 2021/1153	Open Internet Access Regulation, (EU) 2015/2120	General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), (EU) 2016/679	Enforcement Directive (IPR), (EC) 2004/48	NIS 2 Directive, (EU) 2022/2555	Regulation on interoperability between EU information systems in the field of borders and visa, (EU) 2019/817	European Standardization Regulation, (EU) 2012/1025	E-commerce Directive, (EC) 2000/31	Company Law Directive, (EU) 2017/1132, 2023/0089(COD)	Audio-visual Media Services Directive (AVMSD), (EU) 2010/13	Payment Service Directive 2 (PSD2), (EU) 2015/2366, 2023/0209(COD)
	Regulation on High Performance Computing Joint Undertaking, (EU) 2021/1173, 2024/0016(CNS)	European Electronic Communications Code Directive (EECC), (EU) 2018/1972	Regulation to protect personal data processed by EU institutions, bodies, offices and agencies, (EU) 2018/1725	Directive on the protection of trade secrets, (EU) 2016/943	Cybersecurity Regulation, (EU) 2023/2841	Regulation on terrorist content online, (EU) 2021/784	Radio Equipment Directive (RED), (EU) 2014/53	Unfair Commercial Practices Directive (UCPD), (EC) 2005/29	Market Surveillance Regulation, (EU) 2019/1020	Portability Regulation, (EU) 2017/1128	Digital Operational Resilience Act (DORA Regulation), (EU) 2022/2554
	Regulation on Joint Undertakings under Horizon Europe, (EU) 2021/2085, 2022/0033(NLE)	.eu top-level domain Regulation, (EU) 2019/517	Regulation on the free flow of non-personal data, (EU) 2018/1807	Design Directive, 2022/0392(COD)	Information Security Regulation, 2022/0084(COD)	Temporary CSAM Regulation, (EU) 2021/1232, 2022/0155(COD)	eIDAS Regulation (European Digital Identity Framework), (EU) 2014/910	Directive on Consumer Rights (CRD), (EU) 2011/83	P2B Regulation, (EU) 2019/1150	Satellite and Cable II Directive, (EU) 2019/789	Crypto-assets Regulation (MiCA), (EU) 2023/1114
	Decision on a path to the Digital Decade, (EU) 2022/2481	Roaming Regulation, (EU) 2022/612	Open Data Directive (PSI), (EU) 2019/1024	Compulsory licensing of patents, 2023/0129(COD)	Cyber Resilience Act, 2022/0272(COD)	E-evidence Regulation, (EU) 2023/1543	Regulation for a Single Digital Gateway, (EU) 2018/1724	e-invoicing Directive, (EU) 2014/55	Single Market Programme, (EU) 2021/690	Copyright Directive, (EU) 2019/790	Financial Data Access Regulation, 2023/0205(COD)
	European Chips Act (Regulation), (EU) 2023/1781	Union Secure Connectivity Programme, (EU) 2023/588	Data Governance Act (DGA Regulation), (EU) 2022/868	Standard essential patents, 2023/0133(COD)	Cyber Solidarity Act (Regulation), 2023/0109(COD)	Digitalisation of cross-border judicial cooperation, (EU) 2023/2844	General Product Safety Regulation, (EU) 2023/988	Regulation on cooperation for the enforcement of consumer protection laws, (EU) 2017/2394	Vertical Block Exemption Regulation (VBER), (EU) 2022/720	European Media Freedom Act, (EU) 2024/1083	Payment Services Regulation, 2023/0210(COD)
	Establishing the Strategic Technologies for Europe Platform (STEP), (EU) 2024/795	Gigabit Infrastructure Act, (EU) 2024/1309	European Data Act (Regulation), (EU) 2023/2854			Directive on combating violence against women, 2022/0066(COD)	Machinery Regulation, (EU) 2023/1230	Geo-Blocking Regulation, (EU) 2018/302	Digital Market Act (DMA Regulation), (EU) 2022/1925	Remuneration of musicians from third countries for recorded music played in the EU	Digital euro, 2023/0212(COD)
	European critical raw materials act (Regulation), (EU) 2024/1252	New radio spectrum policy programme (RSPP 2.0)	Interoperable Europe Act, (EU) 2024/903			Directive for combating sexual abuse and child sexual abuse material, 2024/0035(COD)	AI Act (Regulation), 2021/0106(COD)	Digital content Directive, (EU) 2019/770	Regulation on distortive foreign subsidies, (EU) 2022/2560		Regulation on combating late payment, 2023/0323(COD)
	Net Zero Industry Act, 2023/0081(COD)	Digital Networks Act	Regulation on data collection for short-term rental, (EU) 2024/1028			Digitalization of travel documents	Eco-design Regulation, 2022/0095(COD)	Directive on certain aspects concerning contracts for the sale of goods, (EU) 2019/771	Horizontal Block Exemption Regulations (HBER), (EU) 2023/1066, (EU) 2023/1067		
	EU Space Law		European Health Data Space (Regulation), 2022/0140(COD)				AI Liability Directive, 2022/0303(COD)	Digital Services Act (DSA Regulation), (EU) 2022/2065	Platform Work Directive, 2021/0414(COD)		
			Harmonisation of GDPR enforcement procedures, 2023/0202(COD)					Political Advertising Regulation, (EU) 2024/900	Single Market Emergency Instrument (SMEI), 2022/0278(COD)		
			Access to vehicle data, functions and resources					Right to repair Directive, 2023/0083(COD)			
			GreenData4all					Consumer protection: strengthened enforcement cooperation			

Table 2: Overview of EU governance Mechanisms and Agencies in the Digital sector

Explanation			
1 EU Institution	3 Decentralised agency	5 Independent body	7 Network of Member States
2 Executive agency	4 Governing board	6 Advisory body	8 European Standardisation Organisations

Research & Innovation	Industrial Policy	Connectivity	Data & Privacy	IPR	Cybersecurity	Law Enforcement	Trust & Safety	E-Commerce & Consumer Protection	Competition	Media	Finance
1 European Commission (DG CNCT): Unit D.1 [(EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695]	4 Governing Board of European High-Performance Computing Joint Undertaking (EuroHPC JU) [(EU) 2021/1173]	1 European Commission (DG DEFIS): Unit B.1 [(EU) 2023/588]	2 European Health and Digital Executive Agency (HaDEA), [(EU) 2021/173]	3 European Union Intellectual Property Office (EUIPO) [(EU) 2012/386, (EU) 2017/1001]	1 CERT-EU [(EU, EURATOM) 2023/2841]	3 European Anti-Fraud Office (OLAF) [(EC) 1999/352]	1 European Commission (DG CNECT): AI Office [2021/0106.(COD)]	1 European Commission (DG JUST): Unit B.3 [Consumer Enforcement and Redress]	1 European Commission (DG CNCT): Unit F.2 & F.3 [(EU) 2022/1925, (EU) 2022/2065]	6 European Board for Media Services [(EU) 2024/1083]	1 European Central Bank (ECB) [(EU) 2015/2366, 2023/0212.(COD)]
2 European Research Council Executive Agency (ERCEA) [(EU) 2021/173, (EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695]	4 Governing Board of Chips Joint Undertaking (Chips JU) [2022/0033.(NLE)]	3 Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications (BEREC) [(EU) 2015/2120, (EU) 2018/1972, (EU) 2022/612]	4 European Data Protection Board (EDPB) [(EU) 2016/679]	5 European Patent Organization (EPO) [(EU) 2012/1257]	2 European Cybersecurity Competence Centre (ECCC) [(EU) 2021/887]	3 EU Fundamental Rights Agency (FRA) [(EC) 2007/168]	6 Gateway coordination group [(EU) 2018/1724]	6 European Board for Digital Services [(EU) 2022/2065]	1 European Commission [DG COMP: Antitrust]		3 European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) [(EU) 2022/858, (EU) 2022/2554, (EU) 2023/1114]
2 European Innovation Council & SMEs Executive Agency (EISMEA) [(EU) 2021/173, (EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695]	4 European Digital Infrastructure Consortium (EDIC) [(EU) 2022/2481]	3 European Union Agency for the Space Programme (EUSPA) [(EU) 2021/696, (EU) 2023/588]	4 European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) [(EU) 2018/1725]	6 European Observatory on Infringements of IPR [(EU) 2012/386]	3 European Defence Agency (EDA) [(CFSP) 2015/1835]	3 Europol [(EU) 2016/794]	6 European Artificial Intelligence Board [2021/0106.(COD)]	7 Consumer Protection Cooperation Network (CPC) [(EU) 2017/2394]	1 European Commission (DG GROW): Unit A.4 [2022/0278.(COD)]		5 European Banking Authority (EBA) [(EU) 2015/2366, (EU) 2022/2554, (EU) 2023/0205.(COD)]
2 European Research Executive Agency (REA) [(EU) 2021/173, (EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695]	4 European Chips Infrastructure Consortium (EICIC) [(EU) 2023/1781]	4 Governing Board of Smart Networks and Services Joint Undertaking (SNS JU) [(EU) 2021/2085]	6 European Statistical System Committee [(EC) 2009/223]	6 Compulsory licences advisory body [2023/0129.(COD)]	3 EU Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) [(EU) 2019/881]	3 European Public Prosecutor's Office (EPPO) [(EU) 2017/1939]	8 European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization (CENELEC) [(EU) 2012/1025]	7 European Consumer Centres Network [(EU) 2021/690]	6 Advisory Committee on Restrictive Practices and Dominant Positions [(EC) 2003/1]		5 European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority (EIOPA) [(EU) 2023/1114, 2023/0205.(COD)]
4 European Institute of Innovation & Technology (EIT) [(EU) 2021/173, (EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695]	6 European Semiconductor Board [(EU) 2023/1781]	5 European Space Agency (ESA) [(EU) 2023/588]	6 European Data Innovation Board (EDIB) [(EU) 2022/868, (EU) 2023/2854]		4 European Cyber Shield [2023/0109.(COD)]	3 eu-LISA [(EU) 2018/817, (EU) 2018/1726]	8 European Committee for Standardization (CEN) [(EU) 2012/1025]	7 Consumer Safety Network [(EU) 2023/988]	6 Advisory Committee on Concentrations [(EC) 2004/139]		6 Committee on Administrative Cooperation for Taxation [(EU) 2011/16]
7 European Digital Innovation Hubs Network (EDIH) [(EU) 2021/694]	6 European Critical Raw Materials Board [(EU) 2024/1252]	6 Communications Committee (COCOM) [(EU) 2018/1972, (EU) 2019/517, (EU) 2022/612]	6 Interoperable Europe Board [(EU) 2024/903]		6 European Cybersecurity Certification Group (ECCG) [(EU) 2019/881]	3 Eurojust [(EU) 2018/1727]	8 European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI) [(EU) 2012/1025]		6 Contact Committee [(EU) 2017/1132]		6 VAT Committee [(EC) 2006/112, (CNS) 2022/0407]
	6 Net-Zero Europe Board [2023/0081.(COD)]	6 .eu Multistakeholder Advisory Group [(EU) 2019/517]	6 European Health Data Space Board (EHDS) [2022/0140.(COD)]		6 Interinstitutional Cybersecurity Board (ICB) [(EU, Euratom) 2023/2841]	3 Frontex [(EU) 2019/1896]			6 High-Level Group on DMA [(EU) 2022/1925]		6 The Standing Committee on Administrative Cooperation [(CNS) 2022/0407]
	7 European network of competence centers in semiconductors [(EU) 2023/1781]	6 Interoperable Europe Board [(EU) 2024/903]			6 NIS cooperation group [(EU) 2022/2555]	6 Interoperability Advisory Group [(EU) 2019/817]			7 European Competition Network (ECN) [(EC) 2003/1]		
					6 Interinstitutional Information Security Coordination group [2022/0084.(COD)]	7 European Judicial Network in criminal matters [2022/0066.(COD)]			7 Union Product Compliance Network [(EU) 2019/1020]		
					7 Network of National Coordination Centres [(EU) 2021/887]						
					7 CSIRTs network [(EU) 2022/2555]						
					7 EU CyCLONe [(EU) 2022/2555]						